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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	€	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/634,431	08/05/2003		Wolfgang Guba	21152	8300
151	7590 03/0	9/2005		EXAMINER	
	N-LA ROCHE	STOCKTON, LAURA			
	AW DEPARTMEN LAND STREET	lT		ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
NUTLEY, 1	NJ 07110			1626	
				DATE MAILED: 03/09/2005	5

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

·	Application No.	Applicant(s)				
	10/634,431	GUBA ET AL.				
Office Action Summary	Examiner	Art Unit				
	Laura L. Stockton, Ph.D.	1626				
The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address Period for Reply						
A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REF THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION  - Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  - If the period for reply specified above, itsess than thirty (30) days, a  - If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory peri  - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by sta Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the may earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).	N. 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be t reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) da iod will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS fror tute, cause the application to become ABANDON	imely filed  ays will be considered timely.  the mailing date of this communication.  ED (35 U.S.C. § 133).				
Status						
1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on						
2a)☐ This action is FINAL. 2b)☒ T	his action is non-final.					
3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under <i>Ex parte Quayle</i> , 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.						
Disposition of Claims						
4) ⊠ Claim(s) 1-16 is/are pending in the application 4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are with definition 5) □ Claim(s) is/are allowed.  6) ⊠ Claim(s) 1-7,10,11 and 13 is/are rejected.  7) ⊠ Claim(s) 8, 9, 12 and 14-16 is/are objected to selected to restriction and the subject to restrict the subject to restric	drawn from consideration.					
Application Papers						
9) The specification is objected to by the Exami	iner.					
10)☐ The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a)☐ accepted or b)☐ objected to by the Examiner.						
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).						
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the corr		• •				
Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119						
12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for forei a) All b) Some * c) None of:  1. Certified copies of the priority docume 2. Certified copies of the priority docume 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority docume application from the International Bure * See the attached detailed Office action for a li	ents have been received. ents have been received in Applicar riority documents have been receiveau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).	tion No red in this National Stage				
Attachment(s)						
1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)	4) Interview Summary					
<ol> <li>Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)</li> <li>Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/0 Paper No(s)/Mail Date 11/3/03 &amp; 2/26/04.</li> </ol>	Paper No(s)/Mail D  5) Notice of Informal C  6) Other:	Patent Application (PTO-152)				

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#### DETAILED ACTION

Claims 1-16 are pending in the application.

#### Priority

Receipt is acknowledged of papers submitted under 35 U.S.C. 119(a)-(d), which papers have been placed of record in the file.

#### Information Disclosure Statement

The Information Disclosure Statements filed on November 3, 2003 and February 26, 2004 have been considered by the Examiner.

## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

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A person shall be entitled to a patent unless -

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

Claims 1-7, 10 and 11 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by:

- A) CA Registry No. 339023-15-3 (May 30, 2001
- entry date in Registry file on STN);
  - B) CA Registry No. 339023-11-9 (May 30, 2001
- entry date in Registry file on STN);
  - C) CA Registry No. 339023-05-1 (May 30, 2001
- entry date in Registry file on STN);
  - D) CA Registry No. 339023-03-9 (May 30, 2001
- entry date in Registry file on STN);
  - E) CA Registry No. 339022-94-5 (May 30, 2001
- entry date in Registry file on STN);
  - F) CA Registry No. 339022-92-3 (May 30, 2001
- entry date in Registry file on STN);
  - G) CA Registry No. 339022-32-1 (May 30, 2001
- entry date in Registry file on STN); or

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H) CA Registry No. 339008-11-6 (May 30, 2001- entry date in Registry file on STN).

Each of the above CA Registry Numbers describes compounds embraced by the instant claimed invention.

## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35

U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 1-7, 10, 11 and 13 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Takaya et al. {U.S. Pat. 4,649,146}.

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Determination of the scope and content of the prior art (MPEP \$2141.01)

Applicants claim thiazole compounds. Takaya et al. teach thiazole compounds that are structurally similar to the instant claimed compounds. See formula (I) in Takaya et al., for example, wherein R¹ is lower alkyl; R² is arylamino; R³ is N-containing unsaturated heterocyclic group which may be substituted; Q is -CO-, n is 1 (column 1, lines 34-65; column 10, lines 15-20; column 11; columns 21-25; and especially Example 1 and Example 4 in columns 25 and 26, respectively).

# Ascertainment of the difference between the prior art and the claims (MPEP §2141.02)

The difference between the compounds of the prior art and the compounds instantly claimed is that the instant claimed compounds are generically described in the prior art.

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Finding of prima facie obviousness--rational and motivation (MPEP \$2142-2413)

The indiscriminate selection of "some" among "many" is prima facie obvious, <u>In re Lemin</u>, 141

USPQ 814 (1964). The motivation to make the claimed compounds derives from the expectation that structurally similar compounds would possess similar activity (e.g., cardiotonic activity).

One skilled in the art would thus be motivated to prepare products embraced by the prior art to arrive at the instant claimed products with the expectation of obtaining additional beneficial products which would be useful in treating heart disease. The instant claimed invention would have been suggested and therefore, obvious to one skilled in the art. A strong case of prima facie obviousness has been established.

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### Allowable Subject Matter

Claims 8, 9, 12 and 14-16 are objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Laura L. Stockton whose telephone number is (571) 272-0710. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Friday from 6:15 am to 2:45 pm. If the examiner is out of the Office, the examiner's supervisor, Joseph McKane, can be reached on (571) 272-0699.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

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3 11 :

The Official fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is (571) 273-8300.

Laura L. Stockton, Ph.D.

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Patent Examiner

Art Unit 1626, Group 1620

Technology Center 1600

March 2, 2005